



2023

TP-153



## Course Specification — (Bachelor)

**Course Title:** *Principles of Ecology*

**Course Code:** *BIO1202*

**Program:** *Bachelor of Science in Biology*

**Department:** *Department of Biology*

**College:** *Faculty of Science*

**Institution:** *University of Tabuk*

**Version:** *Course Specification Version Number*

**Last Revision Date:** *September 2023*



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## A. General information about the course:

### 1. Course Identification

#### 1. Credit hours:

3 Credit (2 theoretical + 1 practical) hours

#### 2. Course type

A.	<input type="checkbox"/> University	<input type="checkbox"/> College	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Department	<input type="checkbox"/> Track	<input type="checkbox"/> Others
B.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Required		<input type="checkbox"/> Elective		

#### 3. Level/year at which this course is offered: (3<sup>rd</sup> Level / 2<sup>nd</sup> year)

#### 4. Course general Description:

The course includes some definitions of ecology and its concept, components of the environment (the biotic and abiotic factors) and their role in developing the community. Ecosystem: structure, functions (Productivity, energy flow, decomposition and matter cycling). It also includes the population dynamics. Ecological Succession; Structure of the atmosphere, natural resources and their conservation.

#### 5. Pre-requirements for this course (if any):

Fundamentals of Biology (BIO1101).

#### 6. Co-requirements for this course (if any):

None

#### 7. Course Main Objective(s):

The main purpose of the course is to provide knowledge, strengthen skills and values of the students regarding: The basic concepts and definitions of Ecology; The environment: environmental factors and their influences on living organisms, populations, communities, and ecosystems; the Ecosystem: structure, functions and types; Population dynamics; Ecological Succession; structure of the atmosphere.

### 2. Teaching mode (mark all that apply)

No	Mode of Instruction	Contact Hours	Percentage
1	Traditional classroom	2	50%
2	E-learning		
3	Hybrid • Traditional classroom		

No	Mode of Instruction	Contact Hours	Percentage
	• E-learning		
4	Distance learning		
5	Others (Lab work)	2	50%

### 3. Contact Hours (based on the academic semester)

No	Activity	Contact Hours
1.	Lectures	30
2.	Laboratory/Studio	30
3.	Field	
4.	Tutorial	
5.	Others (specify)	
<b>Total</b>		60

## B. Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs), Teaching Strategies and Assessment Methods

Code	Course Learning Outcomes	Code of CLOs aligned with program	Teaching Strategies	Assessment Methods
1.0	<b>Knowledge and understanding</b>			
1.1	Define the basic concepts and principles of Ecology.	K1	-Lectures. -Class discussion. -Group discussion. -Case studies.	-Quizzes -Midterm examination. -Final examination. -Class discussion and participation. - Homework (Problem-solving).
1.2	Describe components of the environment, ecosystem structure,	K2	-Lectures. -Class discussion. -Group discussion. -Homework assignments.	-Quizzes -Midterm examination.

<b>Code</b>	<b>Course Learning Outcomes</b>	<b>Code of CLOs aligned with program</b>	<b>Teaching Strategies</b>	<b>Assessment Methods</b>
	functions and types, population dynamics, ecological succession, structure of the atmosphere and natural resources.		-Case studies.	-Final examination. -Class discussion and participation. -Homework assignments.
<b>2.0</b>	<b>Skills</b>			
2.1	Carry out field trips to determine to sort biotic and abiotic components of terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems; identify the main associations within the ecosystem, and construct food chains and food webs accordingly.	S2	-Lectures. -Short essay -Class discussion. -Group discussion. -Brainstorming.	-Quizzes -reports -Final examination. -Class discussion and participation. - Homework (Problem-solving).
2.2	Apply standard procedures to sample and measure producer and consumer communities, qualitatively and quantitatively evaluate them; measure the rate of photosynthesis, primary and secondary productivity and carrying capacity.	S1	-Lectures. -Short essay -Class discussion. -Group discussion. -Brainstorming.	-Quizzes -reports -Final examination. -Class discussion and participation. - Homework (Problem-solving).
2.3	Use appropriate statistical procedures and software to	S3	-Lectures. -Short essay	-Quizzes -reports

Code	Course Learning Outcomes	Code of CLOs aligned with program	Teaching Strategies	Assessment Methods
	analyze, interpret and make sense of ecological data.		-Class discussion. -Group discussion. -Brainstorming.	-Final examination. -Class discussion and participation. - Homework (Problem-solving).
3.0	<b>Values, autonomy, and responsibility</b>			
3.1	Work independently and as a member of a team to conduct and fulfill various theoretical and practical tasks and to exchange data related to ecology.	V1	-Lectures. -Short essay -Class discussion. -Group discussion.	-Class discussion and participation. -Homework (Problem-solving).

### C. Course Content

No	List of Topics	Contact Hours
1.	Introduction: course outlines: what is Ecology?	2
2.	Components of the environment: biotic vs abiotic, and their influences upon the living organisms.	2
3.	The Ecosystem: structure and types.	2
4.	The Ecosystem: Functions (productivity, energy flow, decomposition, and matter cycling)	2
5	Population dynamics: (changes with time in population size, density, age structure, dispersion ..etc.).	2
6.	Population dynamics: biotic potential and environmental resistance	2
7.	Population dynamics: population growth and carrying capacity.	2
8.	Community dynamics (Ecological succession)	2
9.	Predators, Parasitoids and Population Stability.	2
10.	Interspecific Competition and Community Structure	2
11.	Species diversity	2
12.	Evolution and adaptation.	2
13.	r and K strategies	2

14.	Structure of the atmosphere.	2
15.	Natural resources and their conservation.	2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>

#### D. Students Assessment Activities

No	Assessment Activities *	Assessment timing (in week no)	Percentage of Total Assessment Score
1.	Class Participation	During whole teaching period	5
2.	Homework (Problem-solving)	3 to 13	5
3.	Short Exams (Quizzes)	During whole teaching period	5
4.	Midterm Theoretical Examination	8-9	20
4.	Reports (For Practical)	During whole teaching period	10
5.	Final Practical Examination	15	15
6.	Final Theoretical Examination	17	40

\*Assessment Activities (i.e., Written test, oral test, oral presentation, group project, essay, etc.).

#### E. Learning Resources and Facilities

##### 1. References and Learning Resources

<b>Essential References</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Remmert, Hermann. Ecology: a textbook. Springer Science &amp; Business Media, 2012.</li> <li>- Mittelbach, Gary G., and Brian J. McGill. Community ecology. Oxford University Press, 2019.</li> <li>- Hacker, S. D. and Cain, M. L. (2018). Ecology, 4th edition Oxford University Press.</li> </ul>
<b>Supportive References</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Journal of environmental biology.</li> <li>- Journal of environmental pollution</li> <li>- Journal of ecology</li> <li>- Journal of Environmental and experimental biology.</li> </ul>
<b>Electronic Materials</b>	None
<b>Other Learning Materials</b>	None

## 2. Required Facilities and equipment

Items	Resources
<b>facilities</b> (Classrooms, laboratories, exhibition rooms, simulation rooms, etc.)	Well-equipped classrooms and laboratories that accommodate a sufficient number of students
<b>Technology equipment</b> (projector, smart board, software)	Multimedia projectors and smart boards.
<b>Other equipment</b> (depending on the nature of the specialty)	NA

## F. Assessment of Course Quality

Assessment Areas/Issues	Assessor	Assessment Methods
Effectiveness of teaching	- Students. - Faculty members.	Indirect & direct: - Questionnaires. - Meetings.
Effectiveness of Students assessment	- Quality and development committee. - Department chair.	- Course report. - Program annual report.
Quality of learning resources	- Plan and program committee. - Students. - Staff members.	Indirect & direct: - Questionnaires. - Meetings. - Reports.
The extent to which CLOs have been achieved	- Quality and development committee. - Peer Reviewer. - Program leaders.	Indirect & direct: - Questionnaires. - Meetings. - Reports.
Other		

**Assessors** (Students, Faculty, Program Leaders, Peer Reviewer, Others (specify)

**Assessment Methods** (Direct, Indirect)

## G. Specification Approval

COUNCIL / COMMITTEE	PROGRAMS AND STUDY PLANS COMMITTEE
REFERENCE NO.	
DATE	SEPTEMBER 2023